

# A setup to test multiple GCUs with physics events

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JUNO Electronics Workshop  
November 14-15 2016, Bruxelles



# Introduction

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## The ideas behind

- test a full JUNO electronics chain
- setup the minimum number of channels which allow to test the full system, from the PMT to the DAQ
- test the PMT response with physics events (cosmics and gamma sources)
- provide a test bench which allows to develop and test trigger, and GCU synchronization
- the system can be used to test simultaneously 48 GCUs plus other JUNO electronics with physics events

# The experimental setup

## Basic principles

- provide a **detector** : inner chamber with **about 5 liters of LAB** (with proper doping)
- **scintillation light** can be produced by **cosmic muons** or **radioactive sources** ( $\gamma$ , or  $\beta$  and possibly  $\alpha$ )
- light travels to the PMTs and can produce p.e.  $\rightarrow$  signal
- the **PMTs** can be **readout** with **commercial or custom** (JUNO) **electronics**
- additional external detectors (i.e. plastic scintillators) can be added on top and bottom to provide external trigger signals

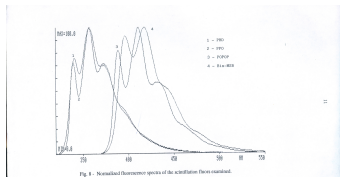
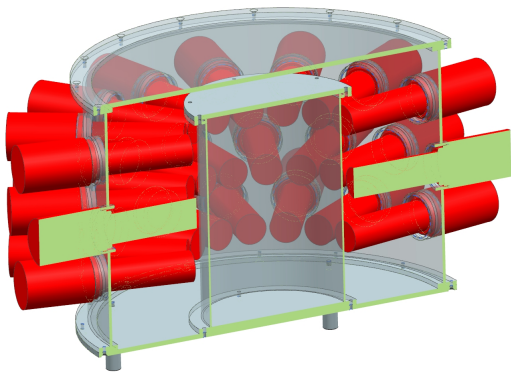


Fig. 1. Normalized fluorescence spectra of the scintillation fibers standard.

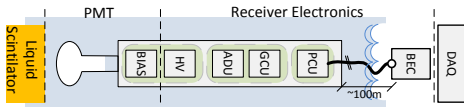
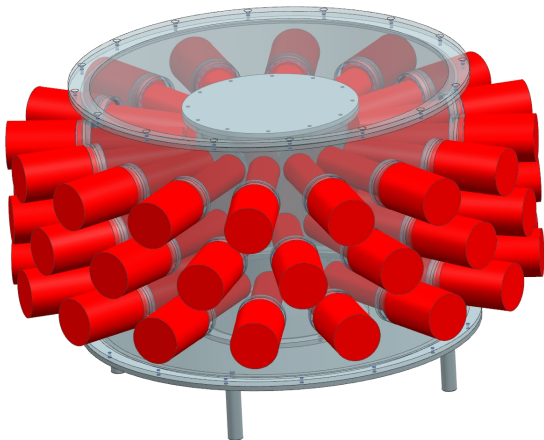
# The setup

## Detectors

- 48, 2" PMTs (Philips, XP2020)
- optically connected to the inner chamber (filled with LAB)

## Electronics

- start **commissioning** the system with **commercial electronics** :
  - HV : CAEN SY5527, with A7030SP boards (3kV, 1mA)
  - DAQ : CAEN digitizer V1730 (14bit, 500 MS/s)
- add, **at a later time**, JUNO custom electronics :
- 48 GCUs + Power Boards + BackEnd + Trigger Board + ...
- **components** can be possibly **integrated at different time stages**



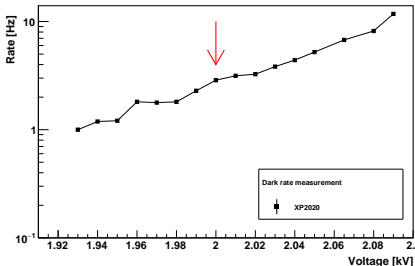
# The PMTs: Philips XP2020

## PMT specs

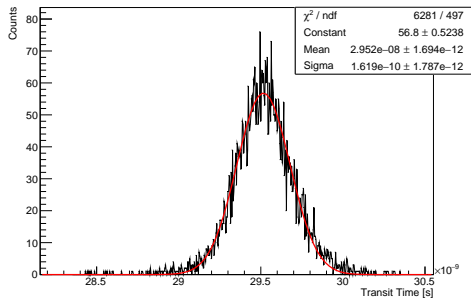
- dimensions: 2" (52 mm diam.)
- fast response:  $< 1$  ns rise time
- transit time spread:  $\sim 160$ ps
- Operational Voltage:  $\sim 2$  kV
- High gain:  $3 \times 10^7$
- Low dark rate: 2-3 Hz



## 48 PMTs available from a former experiment



## Transit Time Spread



# Conclusion and Outlook

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- We are designing a [setup](#) to [test a full JUNO FrontEnd Module](#) (48 channels)
- The system will allow to [test/debug/improve the GCU firmware](#)
- and to [help the integration](#) with the other components (up to BEC and DAQ)
- The system will be [commissioned with standard commercial electronics](#) and afterwards will be [used to test JUNO electronics](#)
- the system will [help integrating](#) and [commissioning](#) all the components of the [JUNO readout electronics](#)