

# Declination and spectral feature studies

## Auger - Telescope Array Workshop

Daniela Mockler<sup>1</sup>

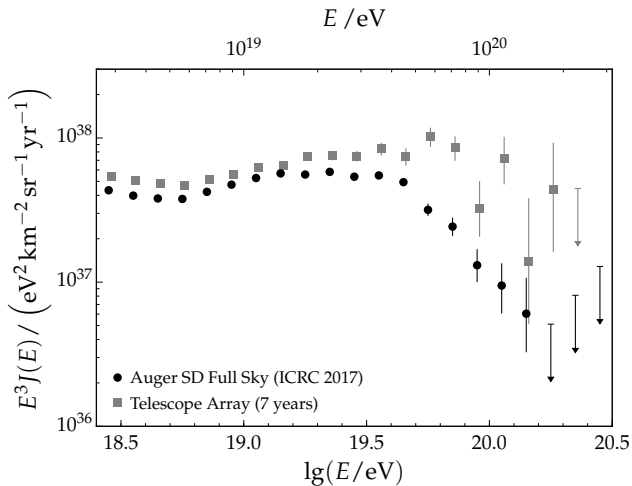
October 12, 2017



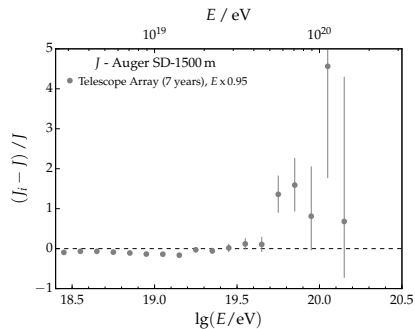
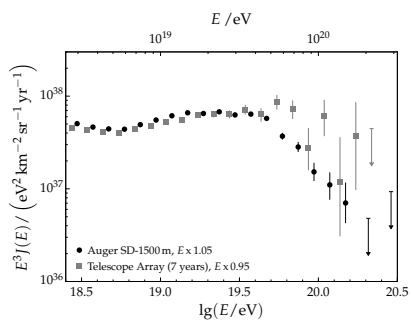
PIERRE  
AUGER  
OBSERVATORY

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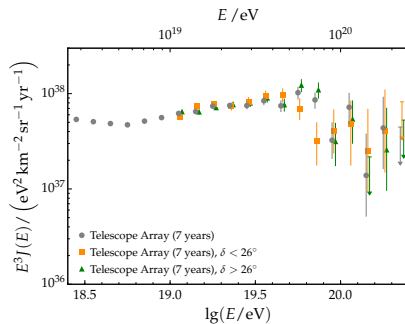
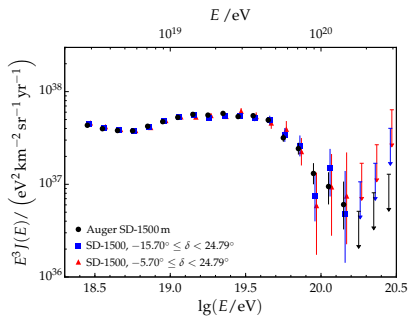
<sup>1</sup>Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institute for experimental particle physics



# Spectra - rescaled



# Spectra in different declination intervals



# Fits to the flux

- Perform fits to the unfolded spectra using two different models
  - ▶ three connected power laws  $E^{\gamma_1}$ ,  $E^{\gamma_2}$  and  $E^{\gamma_3}$  with hard breaks at  $E_{\text{ankle}}$  and  $E_{\text{break}}$
  - ▶ hard ankle and smooth suppression

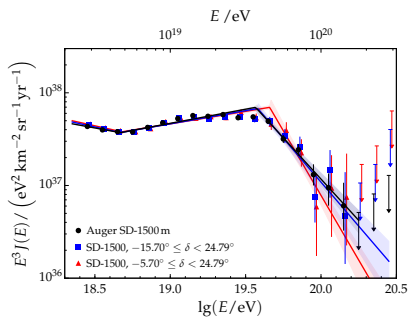
$$J(E < E_{\text{ankle}}) = J_0 \left( \frac{E}{E_{\text{ankle}}} \right)^{\gamma_1}$$

$$J(E > E_{\text{ankle}}) = J_0 \left( \frac{E}{E_{\text{ankle}}} \right)^{\gamma_2} \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{E_{\text{ankle}}}{E_{1/2}} \right)^{\Delta\gamma} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{E}{E_{1/2}} \right) \right]^{-1}$$

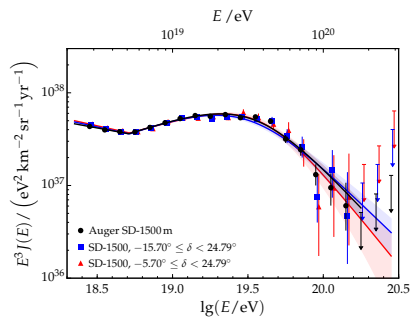
- All spectra fits are  $\chi^2$ -fits

# Fit results for Auger spectra

hard

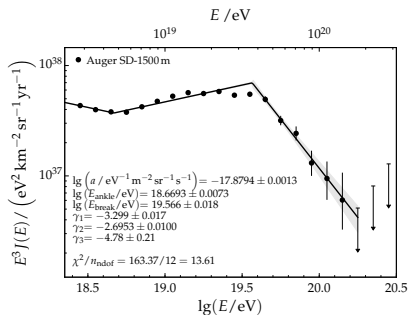


smooth

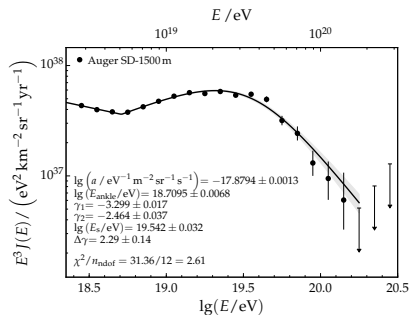


# Fit results for Auger spectra

hard

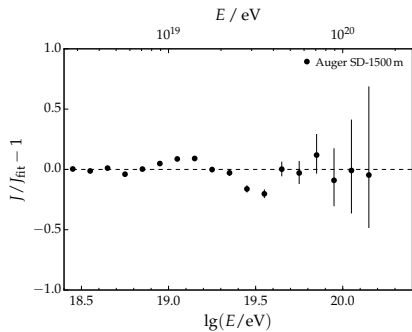


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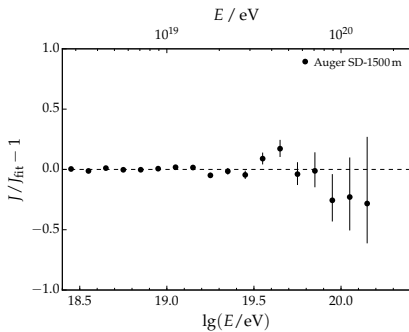


# Fit quality - Auger

hard



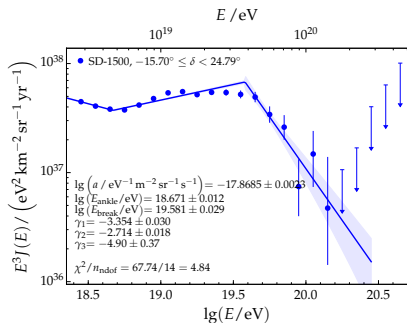
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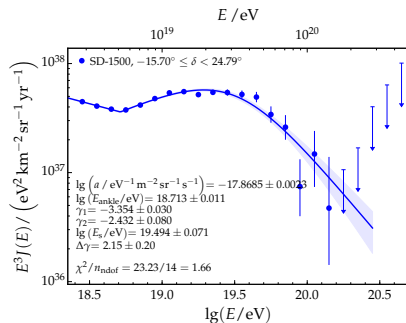


# Fit results for Auger spectra - $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$

hard

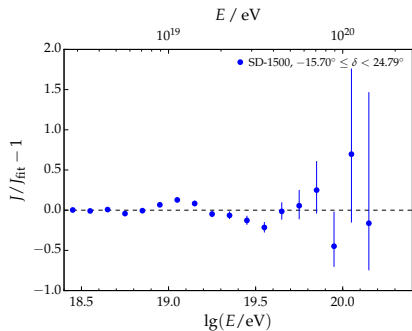


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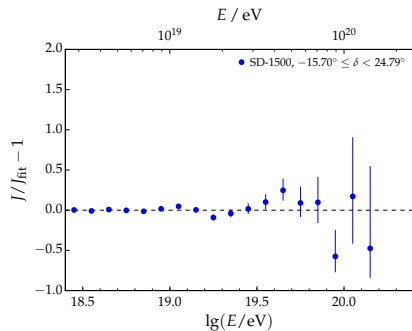


# Residuals for Auger - $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$

hard

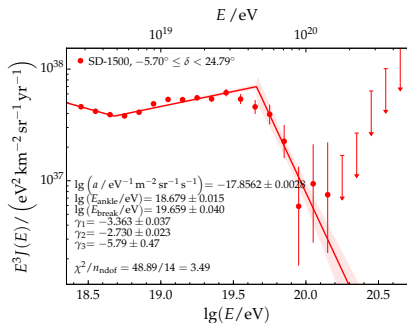


smooth

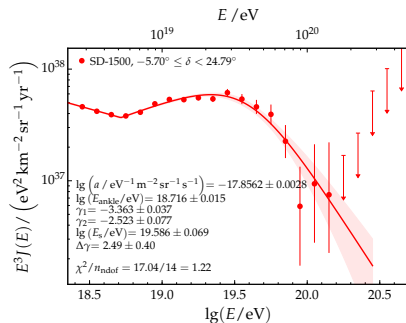


# Fit results for Auger spectra - $[-5.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$

hard

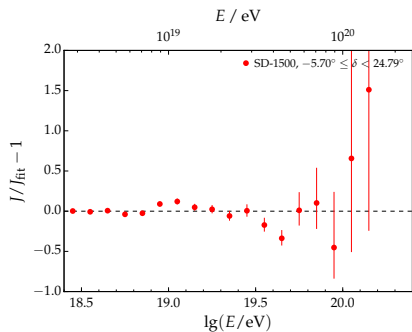


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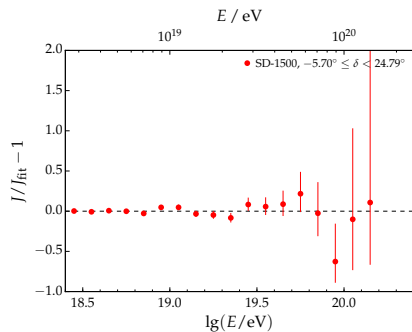


# Residuals for Auger - $[-5.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$

hard

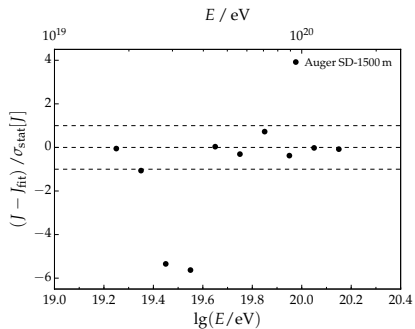


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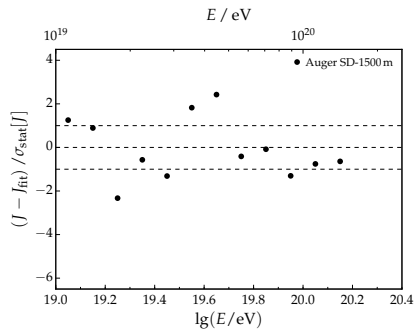


# Residuals - Auger

hard

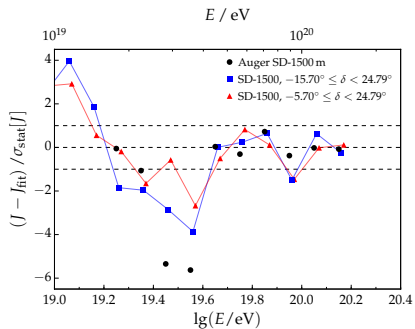


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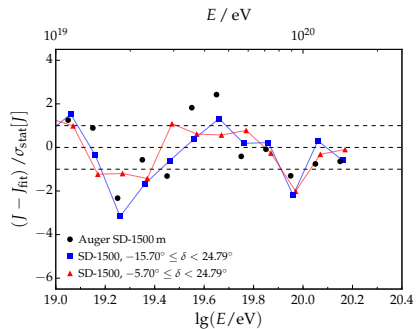


# Residuals - Auger

hard

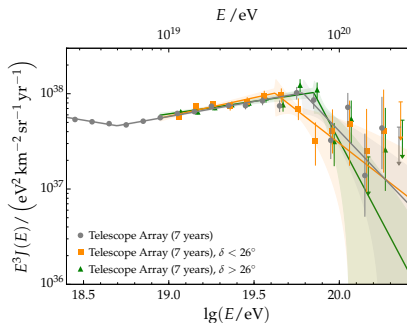


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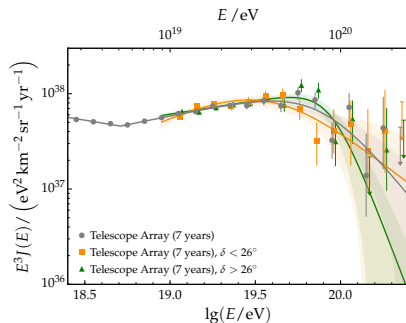


# Fits results for the TA spectra

hard

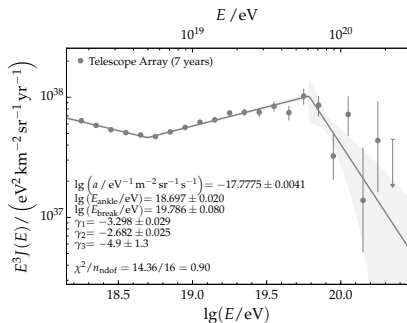


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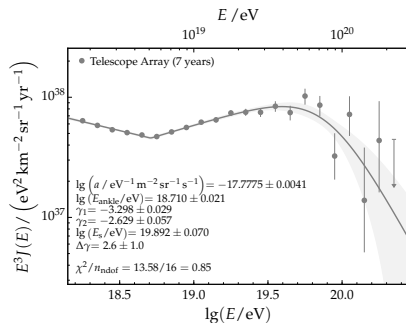


# Fit results for Telescope Array

hard



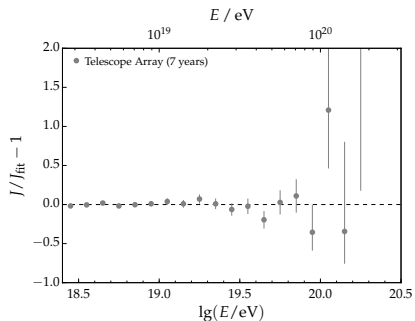
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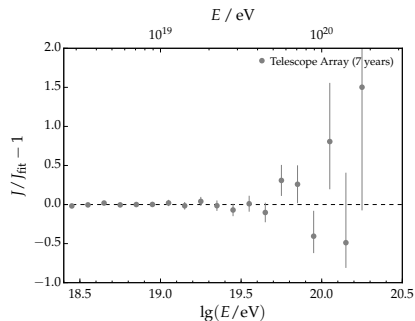


# Fit quality - Telescope Array

hard

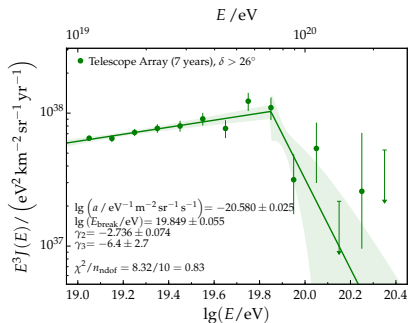


smooth

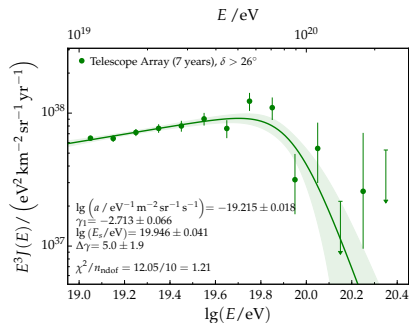


# Fit results for Telescope Array - $\delta > 26^\circ$

hard

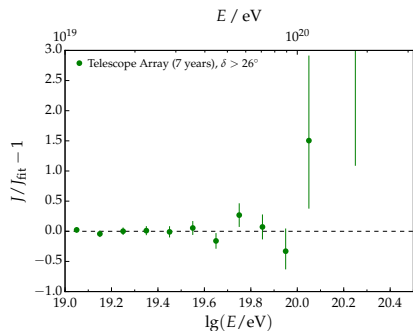


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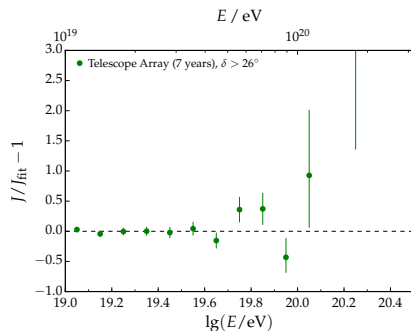


# Residuals for Telescope Array - $\delta > 26^\circ$

hard

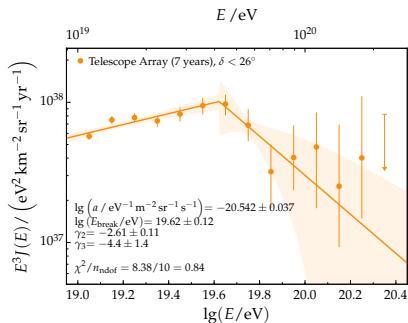


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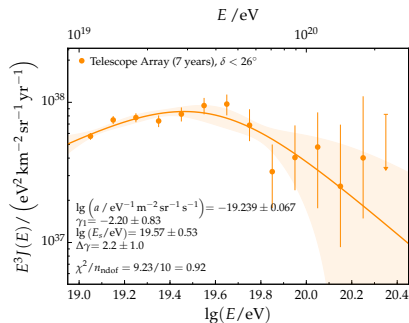


# Fit results for Telescope Array - $\delta < 26^\circ$

hard

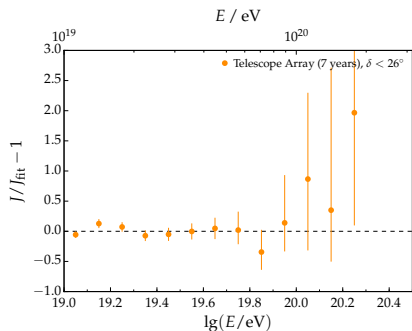


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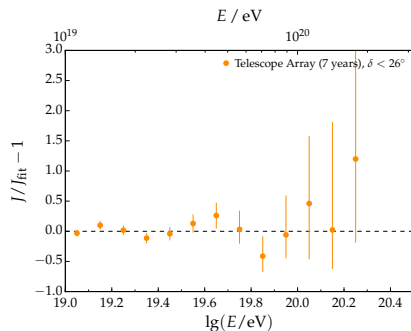


# Residuals for Telescope Array - $\delta < 26^\circ$

hard

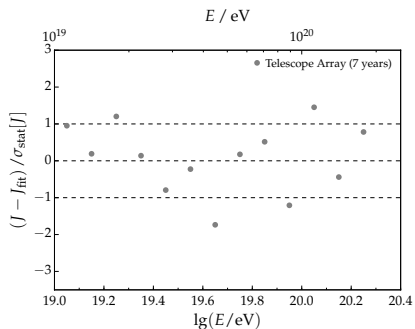


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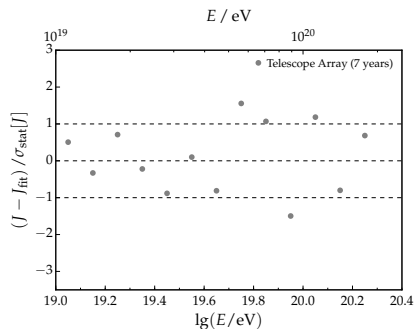


# Residuals - Telescope Array

hard

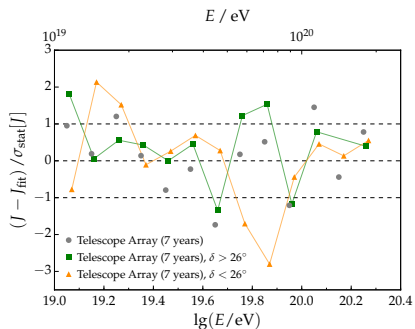


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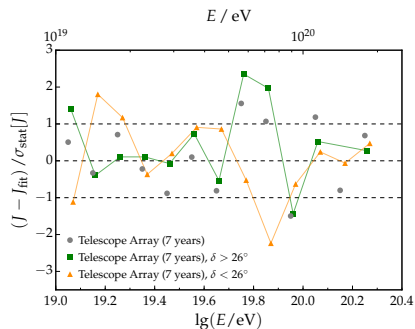


# Residuals - Telescope Array

hard



smooth

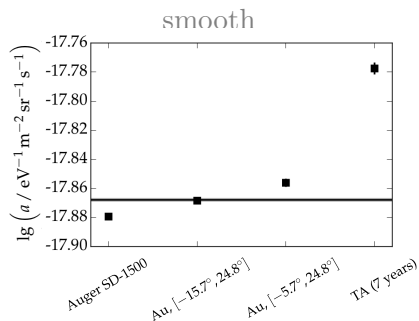
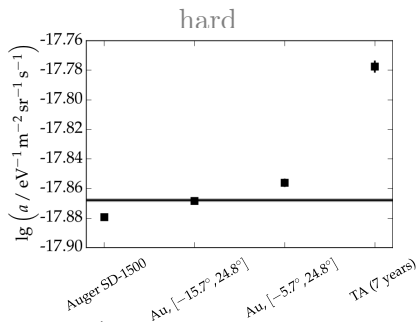


- TA total spectrum up to  $45^\circ$   
→ how does it look like for TA  $< 55^\circ$

Fit parameters

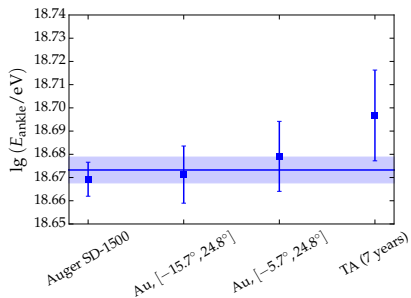


# Fit parameters - overall normalization

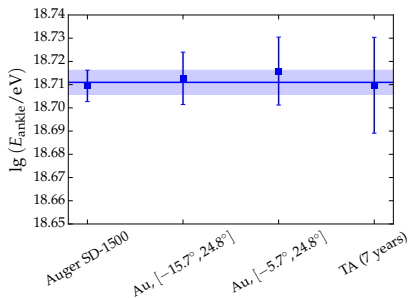


# Fit parameters - position of the ankle

hard

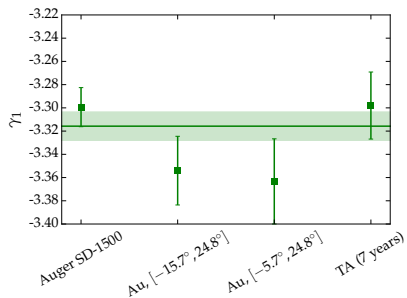


smooth

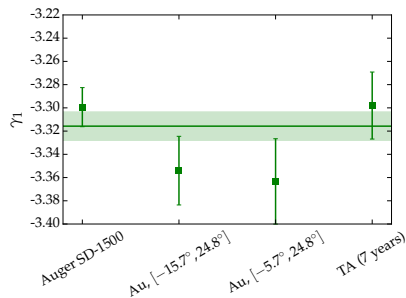


# Fit parameters - spectral index prior to the ankle

hard

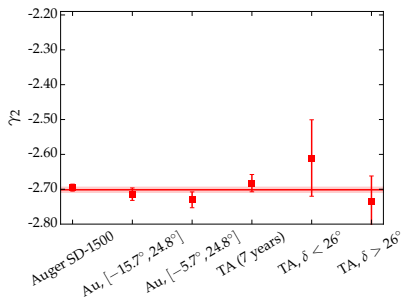


smooth

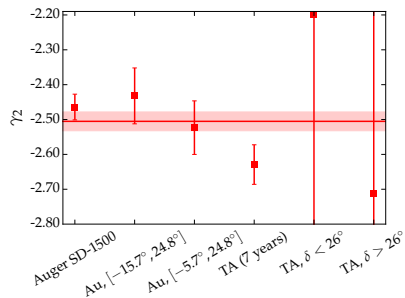


# Fit parameters - spectral index after the ankle

hard



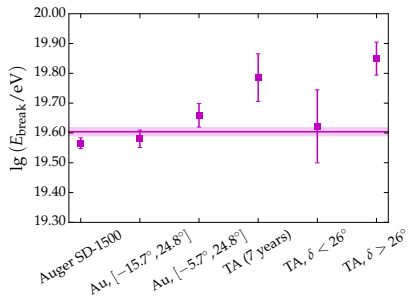
smooth



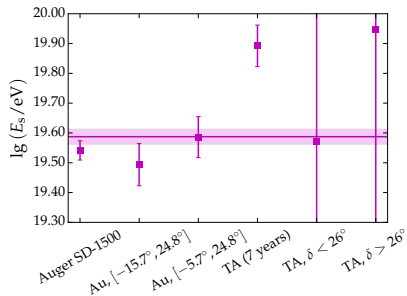
# Fit parameters

- Position of  $E_{\text{break}}$  and  $E_{1/2}$  respectively

hard



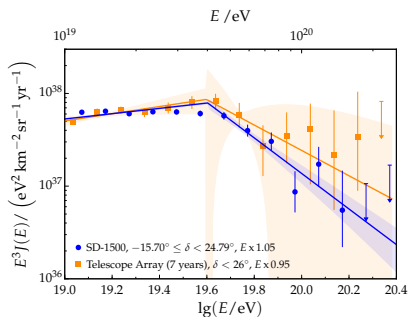
smooth



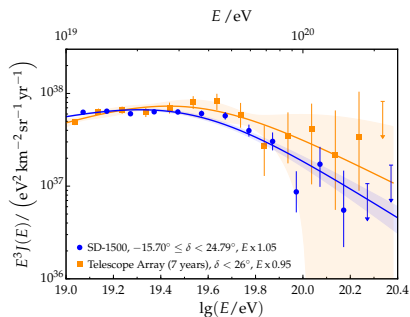
# Auger $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$ vs TA ( $\delta < 26^\circ$ )

- Common declination band
- Energies rescaled by 5.2%

hard



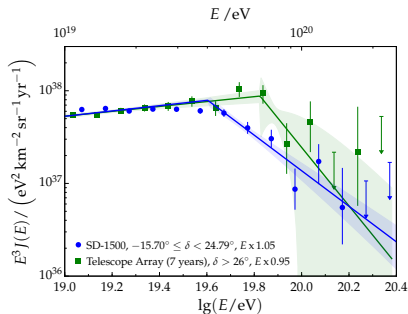
smooth



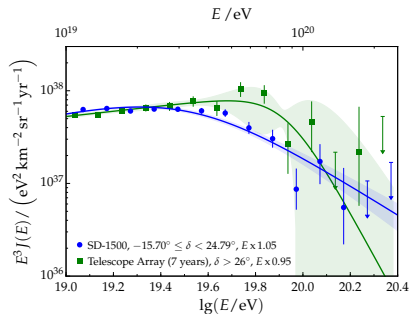
# Auger $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$ vs TA ( $\delta > 26^\circ$ )

- Energies rescaled by 5.2%

hard



smooth



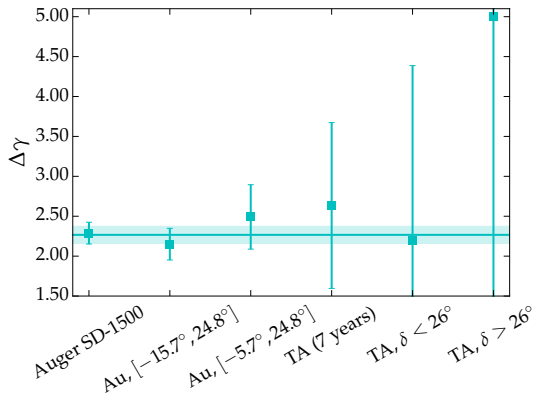
# Summary

- Auger spectra better described by model with hard ankle and smooth suppression
- TA well described by three power laws  
→ however, also smooth model fits well in case of the total spectrum
- TA spectrum has higher cut-off energy
- Cut-off energies compatible in common declination band  
→ higher cut-off energy in northern declination band of TA → how does this develop with increasing statistics?
- residuals reveal more details
- show differences in the shape

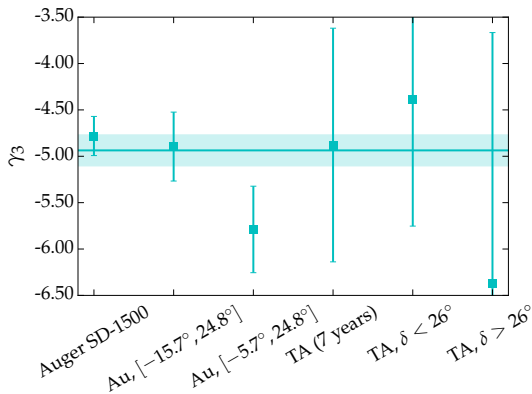


Back-up

# Fit parameters - increment of the spectral index after the suppression

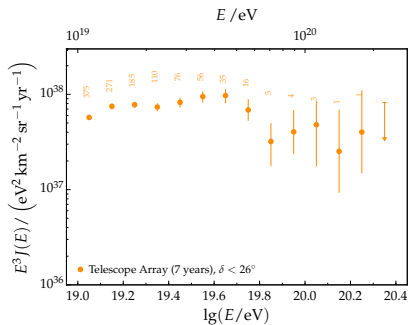


# Fit parameters - spectral index after the suppression for hard model

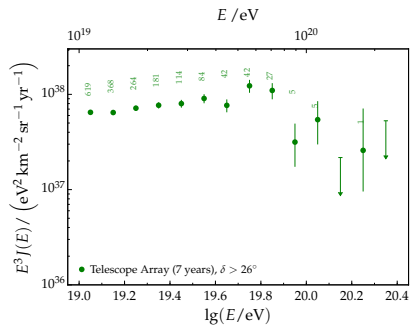


# Telescope Array - declination spectra

$\delta < 26^\circ$



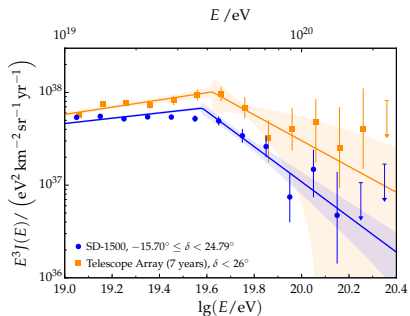
$\delta > 26^\circ$



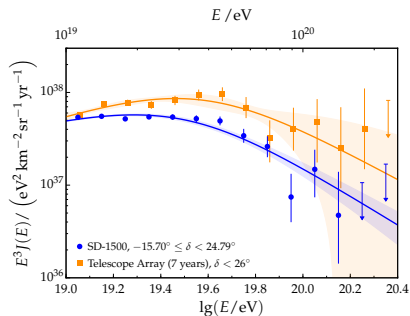
# Auger $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$ vs TA ( $\delta < 26^\circ$ )

- Common declination band
- No scaling

hard



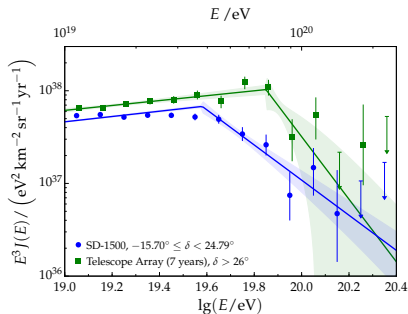
smooth



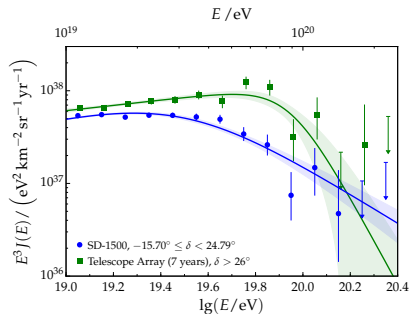
# Auger $[-15.7^\circ, 24.8^\circ]$ vs TA ( $\delta > 26^\circ$ )

- No scaling

hard

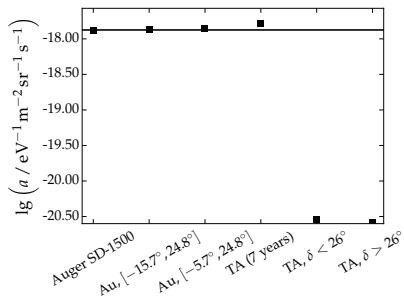


smooth



# Fit parameters - overall normalization

hard



smooth

