

COSPA Theory@ULB

Laura Lopez Honorez . Alain Jorissen . Peter Tiniakov
on behalf of the ULB theory groups

Staff members involved in **Cospa**

IAA
Institut d'Astronomie
et d'Astrophysique

PTM
Service de Physique
Theorique &
Mathematique

PHYSTH
Service de Physique
Theorique

N. Chamel

L. Siess

S. Goriely



G. Compère



S. Clesse



T. Hambye



D. Pourbaix

A. Jorissen

S. Van Eck



L. Lopez Honorez

P. Tinyakov

M. Tytgat



Staff members involved in **Cos-astro-pa**

IAA
Institut d'Astronomie
et d'Astrophysique

PTM
Service de Physique
Theorique &
Mathematique

PHYSTH
Service de Physique
Theorique

N. Chamel

L. Siess

S. Goriely



G. Compère



S. Clesse



T. Hambye



D. Pourbaix

A. Jorissen

S. Van Eck



L. Lopez Honorez

P. Tinyakov

M. Tytgat



Interest and expertise

Cospa

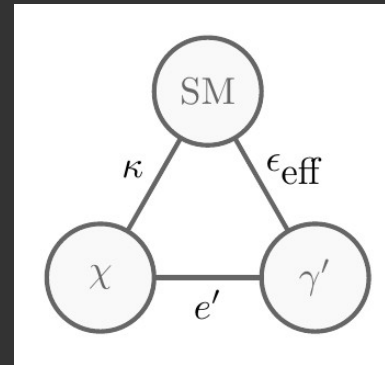
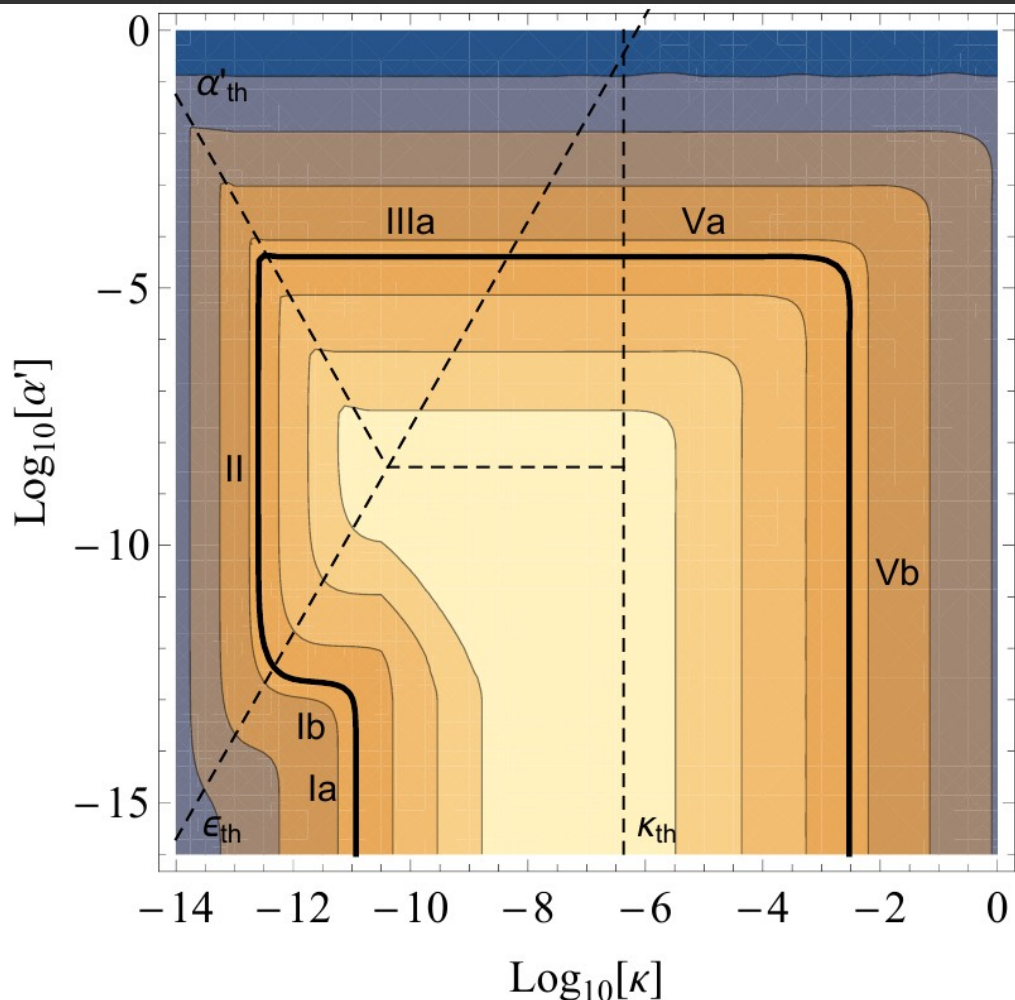
IAA: nuclear astrophysics, nucleosynthesis, stellar structure and evolution, stellar abundances and radiative transfer, binary stars, (astro)physics of compact stars, neutron stars, kilonovae, ESA Gaia satellite

PTM: GR, BH, GW, waveforms generation, Radiation/Bondi formalism, Post-Minkowskian formalism, Dark matter and accretion disks effects on waveforms, Black hole ringing

PHYSTH: Leptogenesis, baryogenesis, dark matter, BSM, cosmology, neutrino masses and magnetic moment, symmetry breaking, baryonic asymmetry, High energy cosmic rays and Telescope array, 21 cm, gravitational waves, extra dimensions, modified gravity, Primordial Black Holes, inflation, dark energy.

DM, BSM, PBH, Inflation, neutrinos, finite T QFT

- Building of dark matter models (based on Lagrangians and symmetries)
- Study of DM production mechanism for the DM particle
- Study of possible DM signatures and constraints

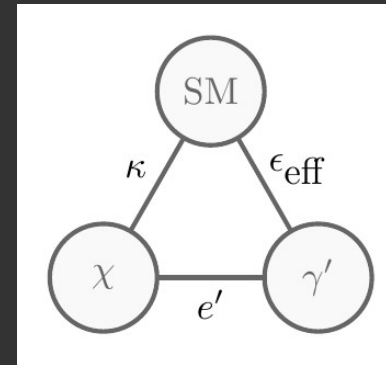
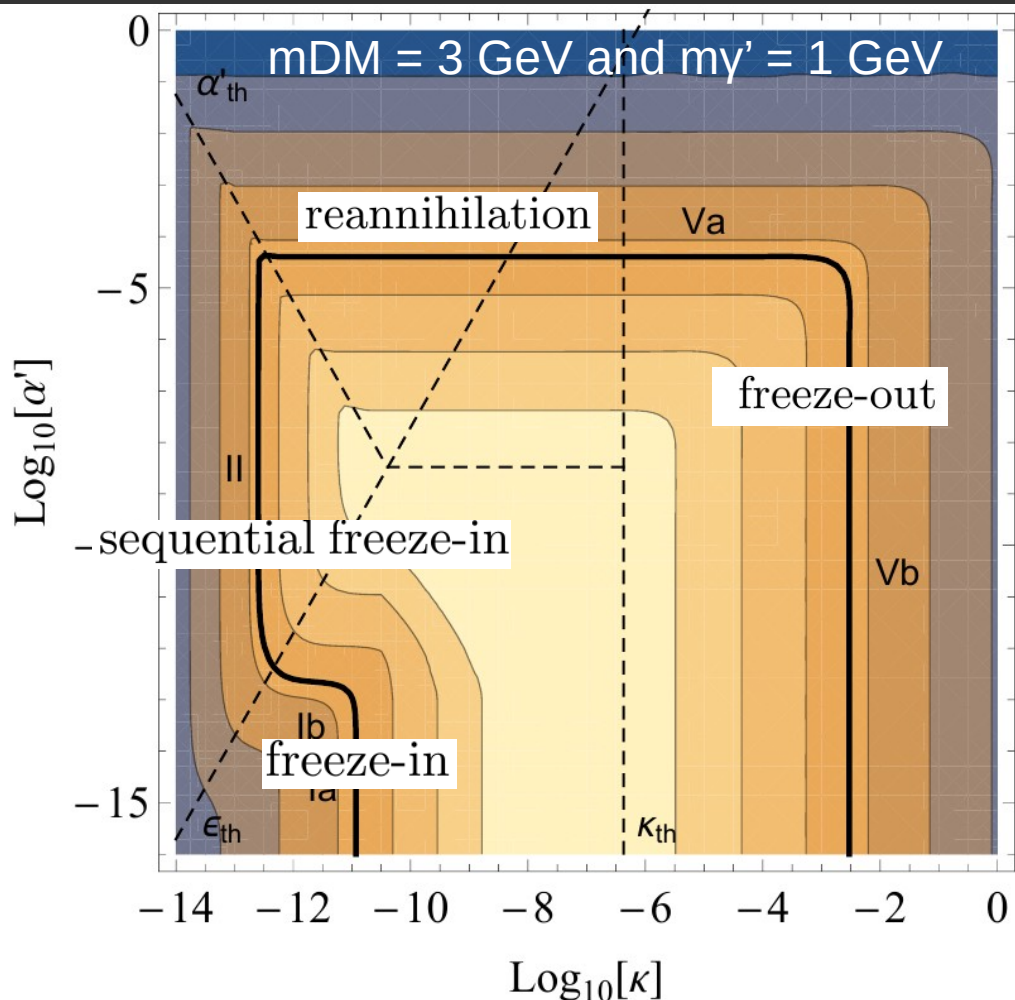


Other interests :

- Physics of primordial black holes
- Models for inflation
- Neutrino physics
- Lepto and baryogenesis
- Finite temperature and finite density quantum field theory

DM, BSM, PBH, Inflation, neutrinos, finite T QFT

- Building of dark matter models (based on Lagrangians and symmetries)
- Study of DM production mechanism for the DM particle
- Study of possible DM signatures and constraints



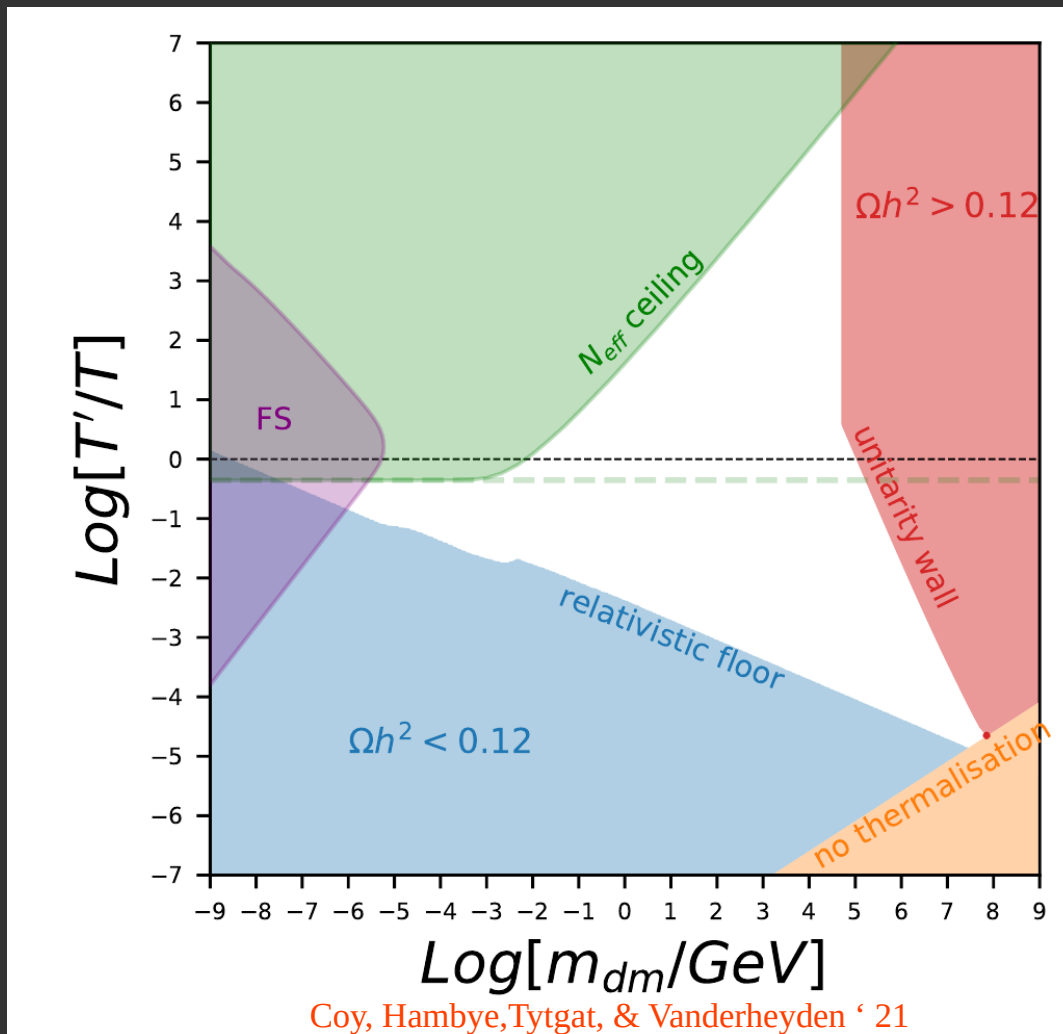
Other interests :

- Physics of primordial black holes
- Models for inflation
- Neutrino physics
- Lepto and baryogenesis
- Finite temperature and finite density quantum field theory

DM, Baryon asym, neutrino, origin of EWSB, GUT

Dark Matter particle:

- Particle physics model building, BSM, and exp/cosmo constraints
- Dark matter production short after Big Bang
- Dark matter in neutron stars



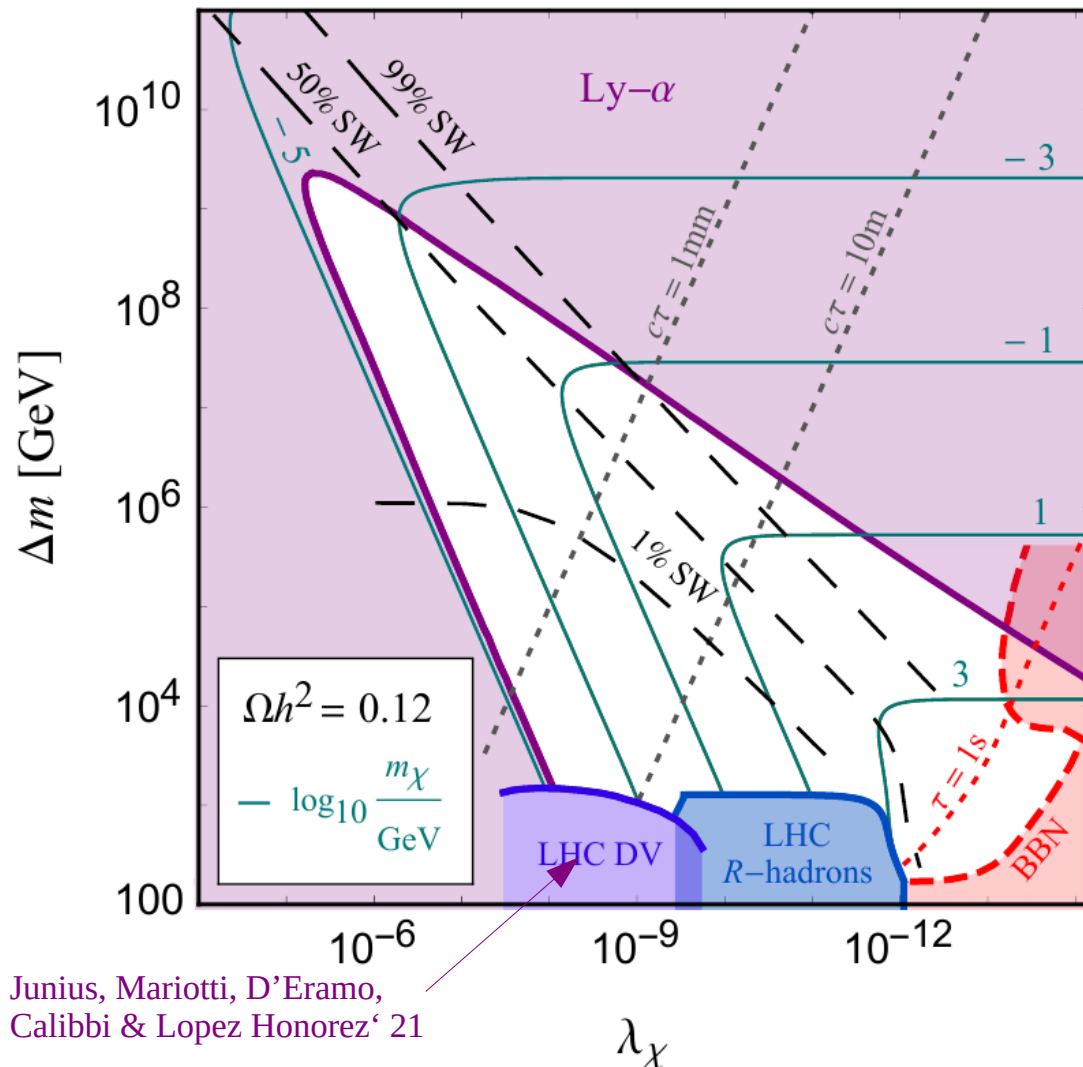
- Origin of matter-antimatter asymmetry in Universe :
 - new explanation mechanisms
 - Connection with origin of neutrino masses : leptogenesis
- Neutrino physics
Origin of neutrino masses, tests, connections with Dark Matter, ... IceCube, ...
- Origin of electroweak symmetry breaking, Grand-Unification, ...



Cospa@PHYSTH

DM cosmo & particle, DE, 21cm

Decant, Heisig, Hooper & Lopez Honorez to appear '21



Junius, Mariotti, D'Eramo,
Calibbi & Lopez Honorez '21

Dark Matter particle

- DM production mechanisms in the early universe
- Detection at colliders, indirect, direct, etc

Cosmo & DM

- DM imprint on structures, reionisation, CMB, 21cm
- DM-DE interactions, models and imprint on cosmo observables
- DM from PBH evaporation

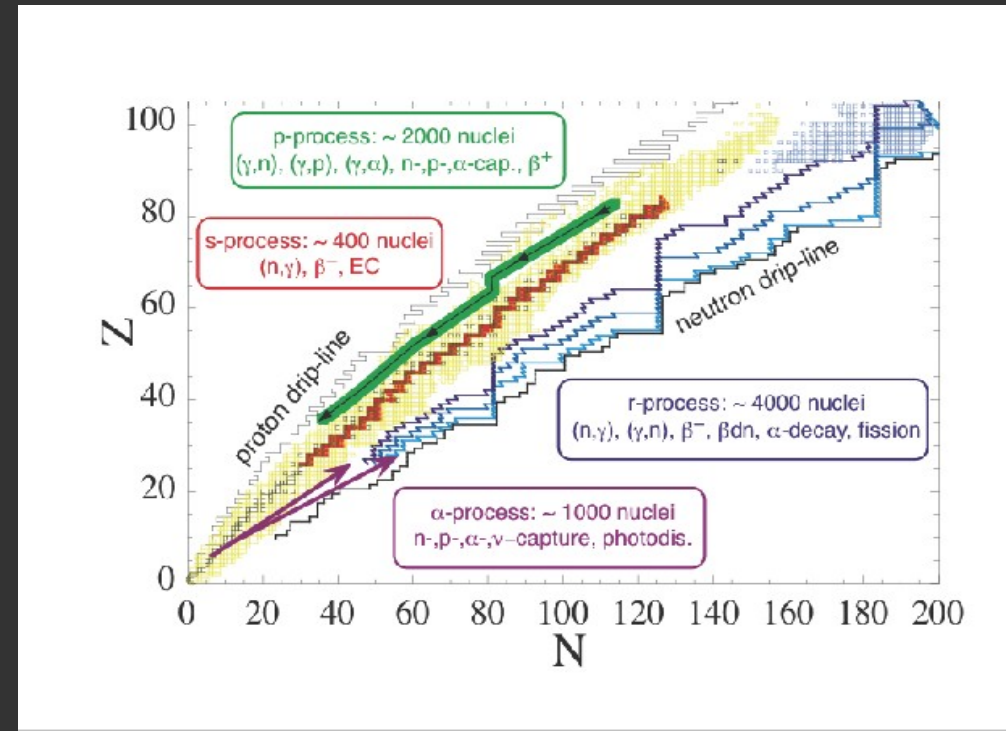
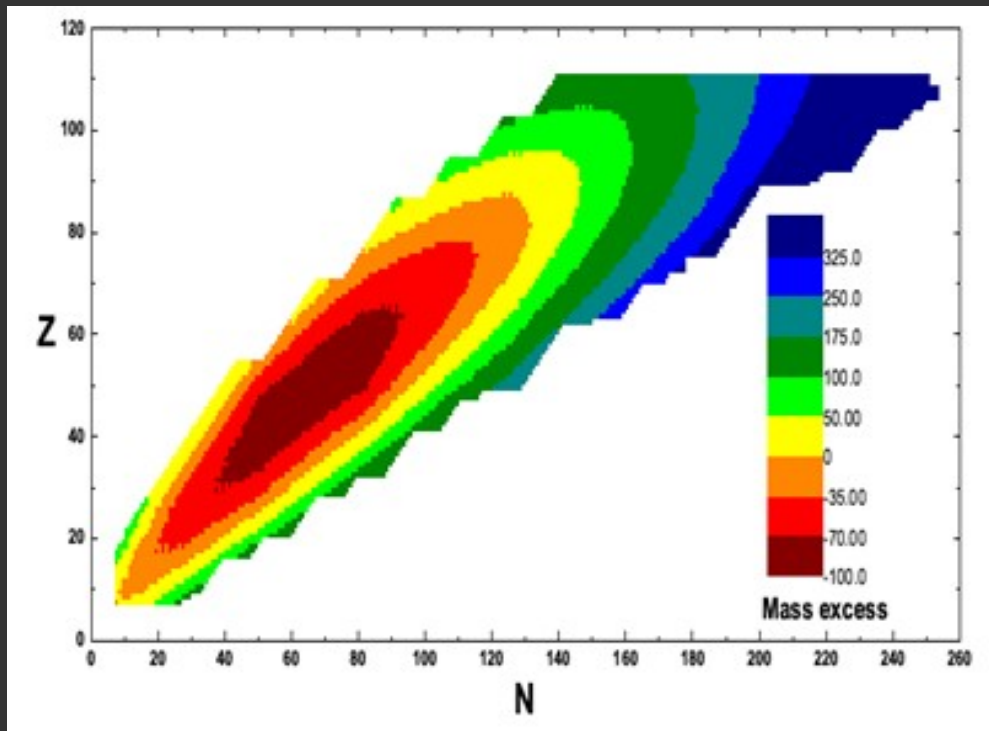


Nucleosynthesis and nuclear astrophysics

Calculations of nuclear data of astrophysical / nucleosynthesis interest

Heavy element formation by s, r, p processes in the final stages of stellar evolution

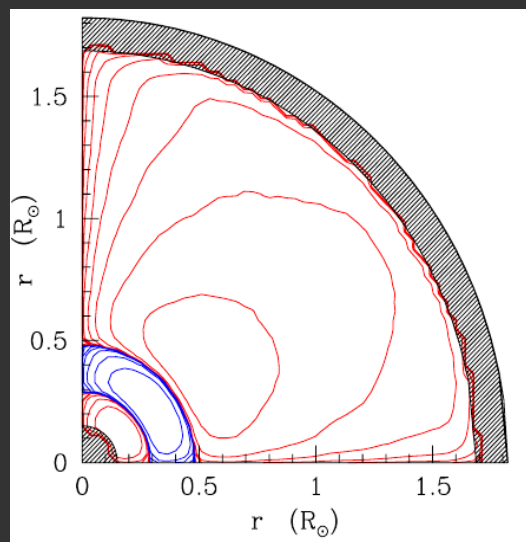
Kilonova nucleosynthesis



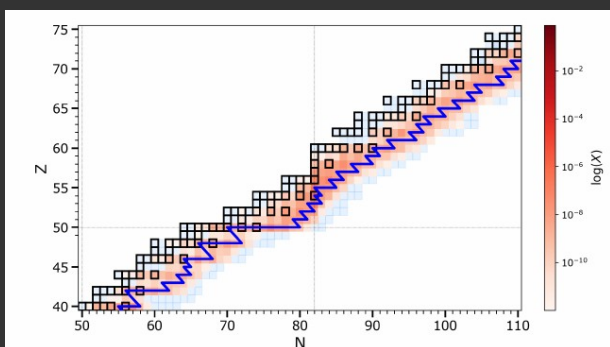


Cospa@IAA

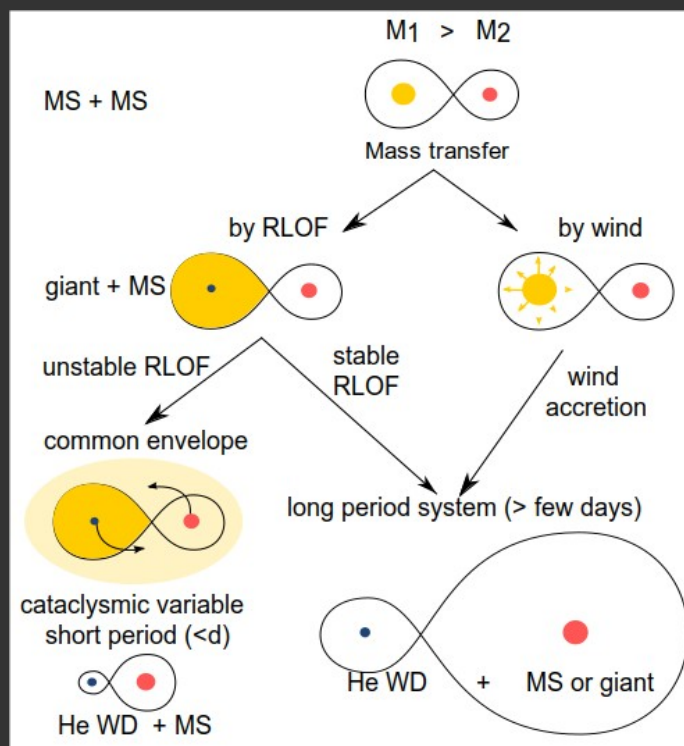
Stellar evolution, binary systems hydrodynamical simulations



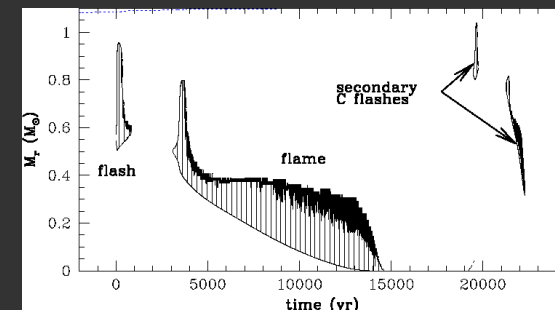
Rotationally induced currents in a 1.5 Msun star



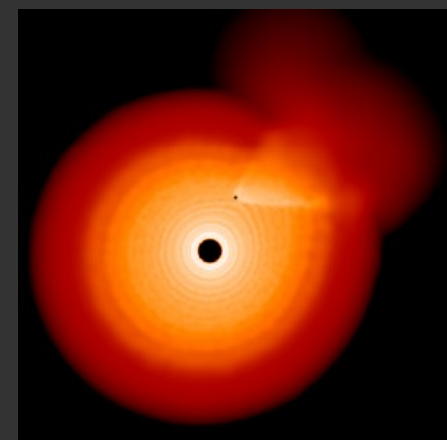
Heavy element nucleosynthesis



Evolutionary scenario for the formation of He white dwarf in long period binary



Degenerate carbon ignition in a 10 Msun star



3D simulation of wind mass transfer (SPH)

Cospa@IAA

Stellar atmospheres and abundances HERMES spectrograph

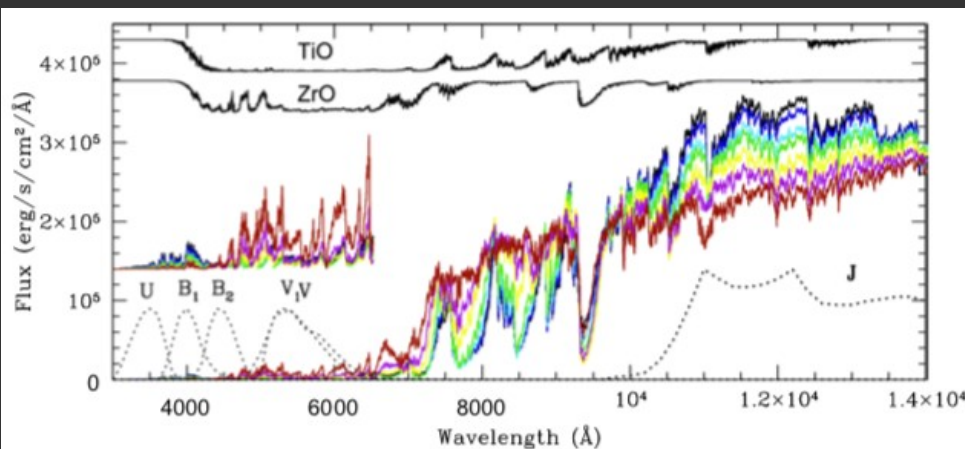
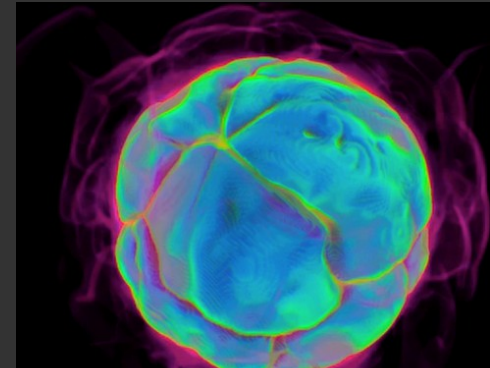


Stellar atmospheres: structure, computation, dynamics

Determination of chemical abundances in single and binary stars, and in evolved stars

Galactic archeology: chemical abundances in ancient stars

VLT, SALT, Gaia-ESO Survey



Cospa@IAA

Binary and evolved stars, HERMES spectrograph

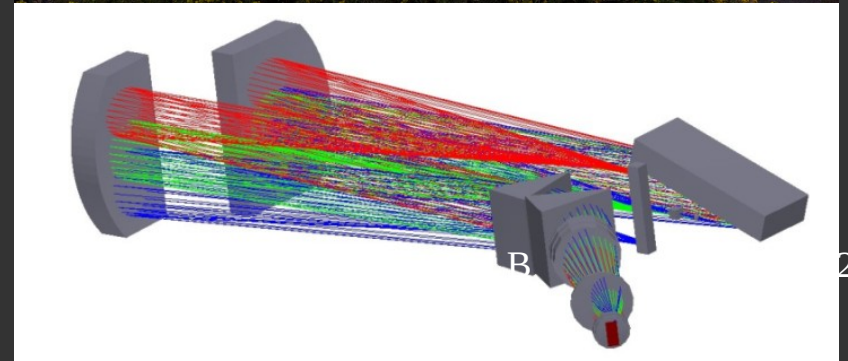
A. Jorissen



Dynamical evolution of multiple stellar systems

Long-term monitoring (HERMES) of radial velocities for investigating binarity among a wide range of stellar types

20 nights/year allocated to ULB-IAA



Cospa@IAA

Gaia satellite and binary stars

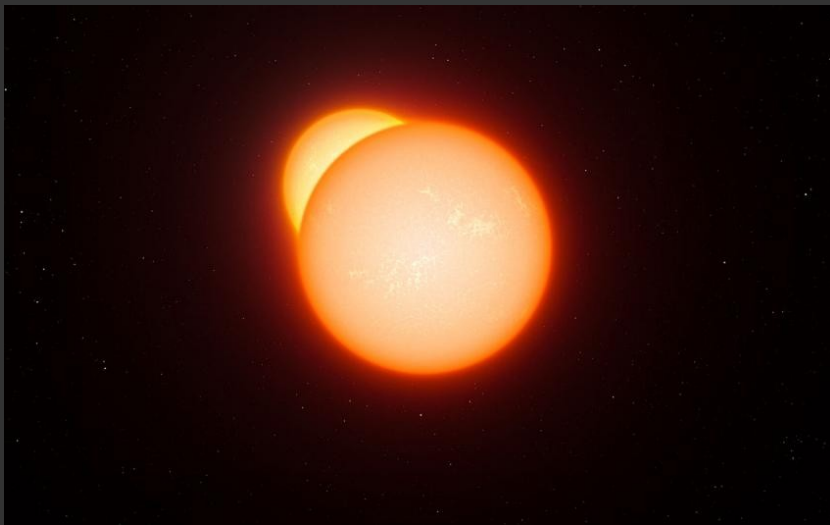
D. Pourbaix

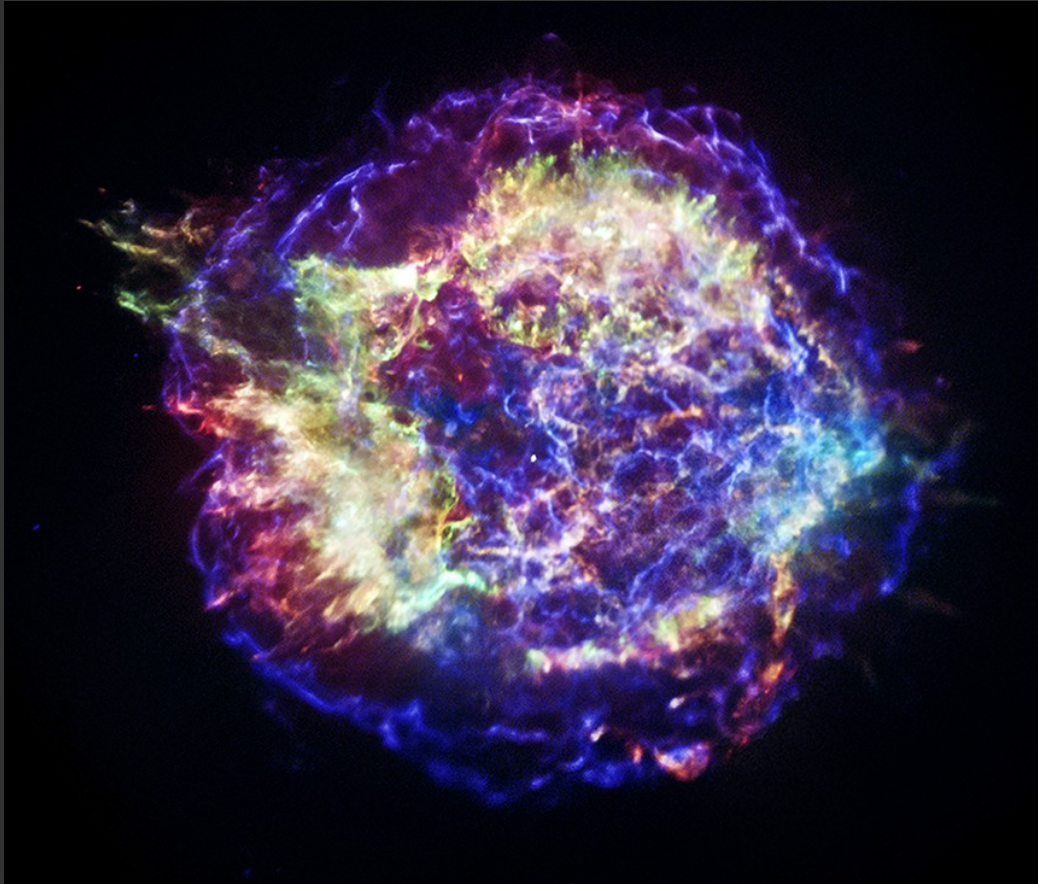


Astrometric orbits with Hipparcos and Gaia

Modelling of light curves of eclipsing binaries

“Big data” astrophysical exploitation (10^9 stars)





Physics

- Equation of state
- Nuclear superfluidity, quantum vortices
- Hydrodynamics

Astrophysics

- Pulsar spin irregularities
- Magnetar outbursts
- Accreting neutron stars
- Binary inspirals, tidal deformations and gravitational waves

Cospa@PHYSTH

PBH, DM, GW, 21cm



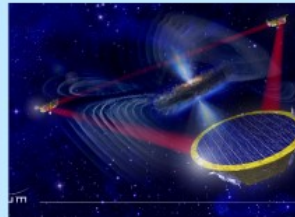
Gravitational-Waves



Ligo
Virgo
Kagra



Télescope
Einstein



LISA



LiteBird



Euclid



SKA

Cosmological Forecasts
and Constraints

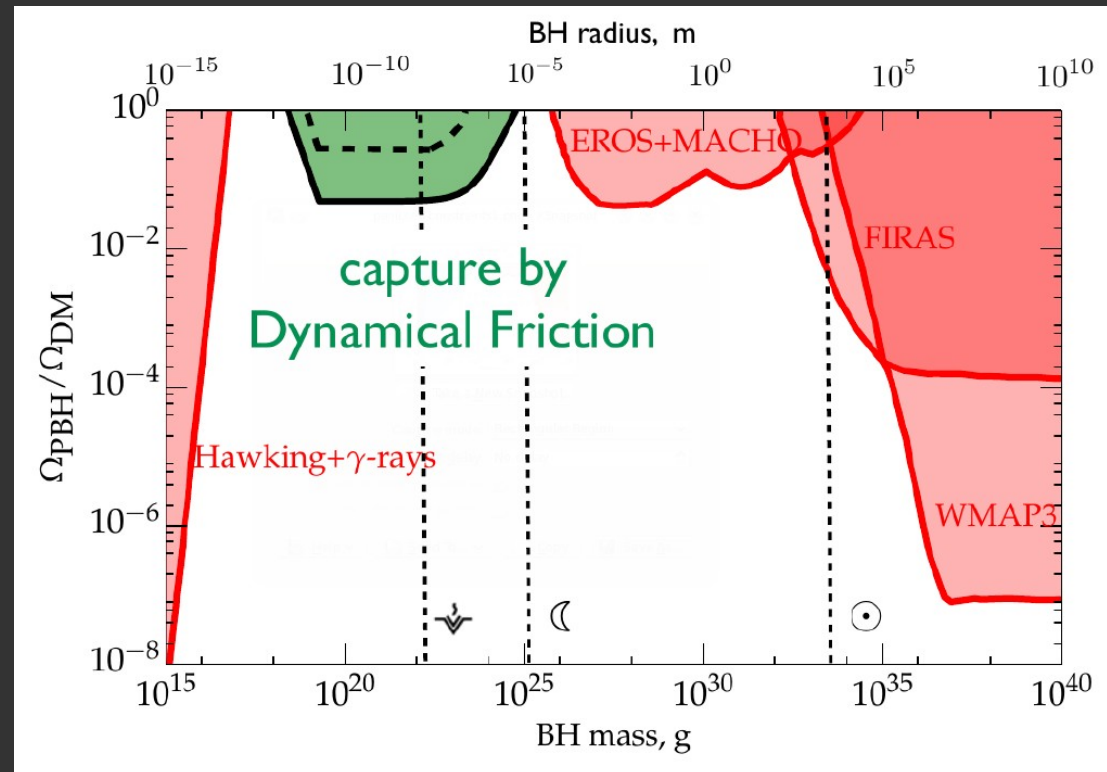
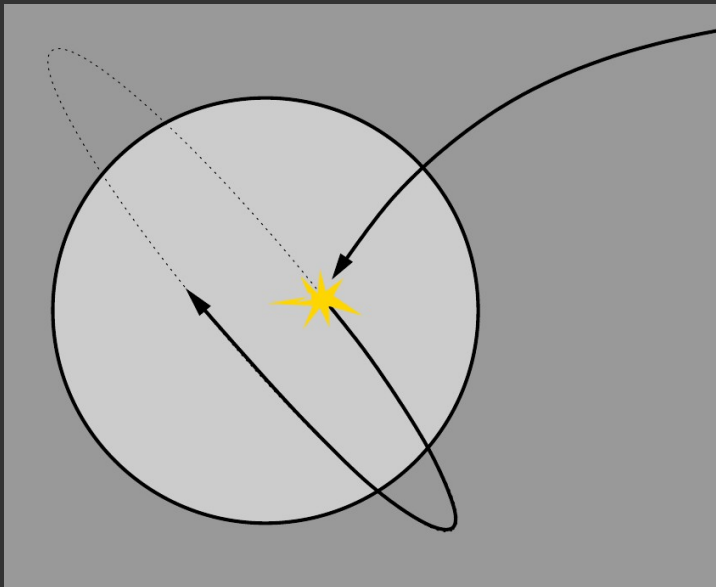
1. Primordial Black Holes: DM and GW signatures
 - Search of subsolar-mass black holes
 - Gravitational-wave background from PBHs
 - Constraints on PBH models from GW observations
 - PBH formation in numerical relativity, beyond spherical symmetry and constant equation-of-state
 - PBH Review and numerical toolbox (LISA)
 - Constraints on PBHs from continuous GWs
 - High-frequency GW from PBHs

2. Forecasts and constraints on cosmological models
 - Euclid/LiteBird forecasts inflation
 - Euclid forecasts neutrinos masses, dark matter, N_{eff}
 - 21cm constraints on cosmological models (incl. PBHs)



Stars as Dark Matter detectors

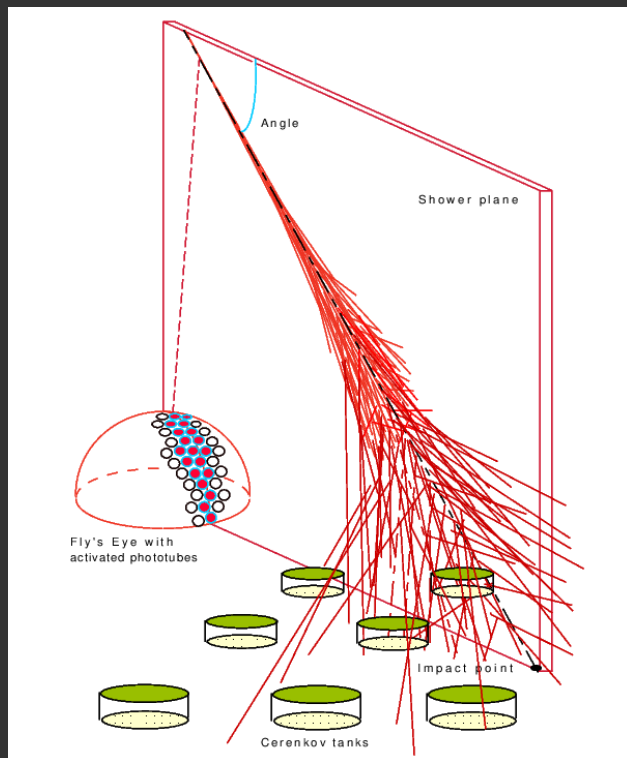
- accumulation of DM in stars
- constraints on DM
- constraints on / detection of primordial Black Holes
- formation of BH from DM



Cospa@PHYSTH

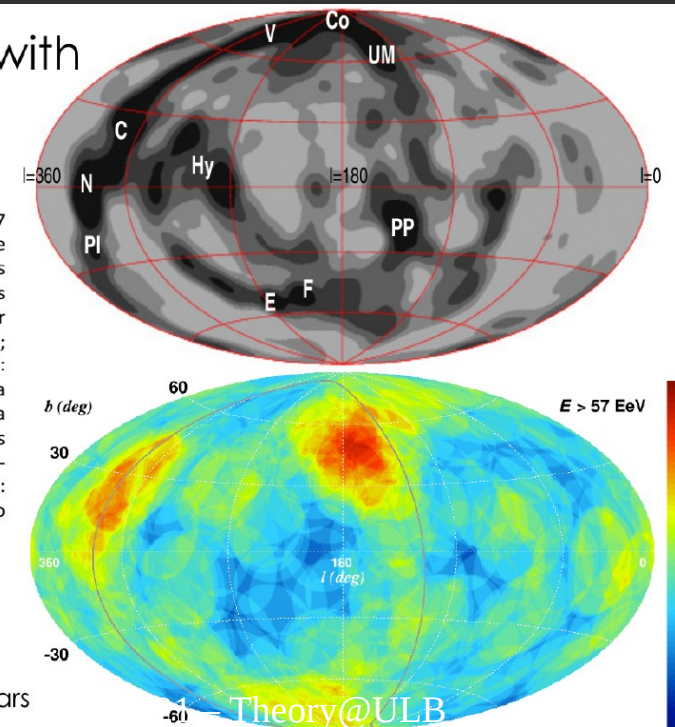
Astrophysics of Ultra-High energy cosmic rays:

- anisotropies at large and small scales
- sources
- composition from arrival directions
- cosmic magnetic fields
- Telescope Array data interpretation



Comparison with Large-Scale Structure

Sky map of expected flux at $E > 57$ EeV (Galactic coordinates). The smearing angle is 6° . The letters indicate the nearby structures as follows: C: Centaurus supercluster (60 Mpc); Co: Coma cluster (90 Mpc); E: Eridanus cluster (30 Mpc); F: Fornax cluster (20 Mpc); Hy: Hydra supercluster (50 Mpc); N: Norma supercluster (65 Mpc); PI: Pavo-Indus supercluster (70 Mpc); PP: Perseus-Pisces supercluster (70 Mpc); UM: Ursa Major (20 Mpc) and V: Virgo cluster (20 Mpc).



TA 7 years + PAO 10 years

Theory@ULB

Cospa@PTM



- Two-body problem in GR
- Accretion into black holes
- Gravitational wave generation
- Transition from inspiral to merger
- Black hole imaging
- Resonances
- Highly spinning black holes
- Spin-coupling effects
- Fast waveform generation
- Scalar self-force
- Kerr geodesic motion
- Spin effects on waveforms
- Memory effects
- Radiation/Bondi formalism
- Post-Minkowskian formalism
- Dark matter and accretion disks
- effects on waveforms
- Black hole ringing

Conclusions

Large expertise in Cos-astro-pa in Theory@ULB!

IAA: nuclear astrophysics, nucleosynthesis, stellar structure and evolution, stellar abundances and radiative transfer, binary stars, (astro)physics of compact stars, neutron stars, kilonovae, ESA Gaia satellite

PHYSTH: Leptogenesis, baryogenesis, dark matter, BSM, cosmology, neutrino masses and magnetic moment, symmetry breaking, baryonic asymmetry, High energy cosmic rays and Telescope array, 21 cm, gravitational waves, extra dimensions, modified gravity, Primordial Black Holes, inflation, dark energy.

PTM: GR, BH, GW, waveforms generation, Radiation/Bondi formalism, Post-Minkowskian formalism, Dark matter and accretion disks effects on waveforms, Black hole ringing

Thank you !!